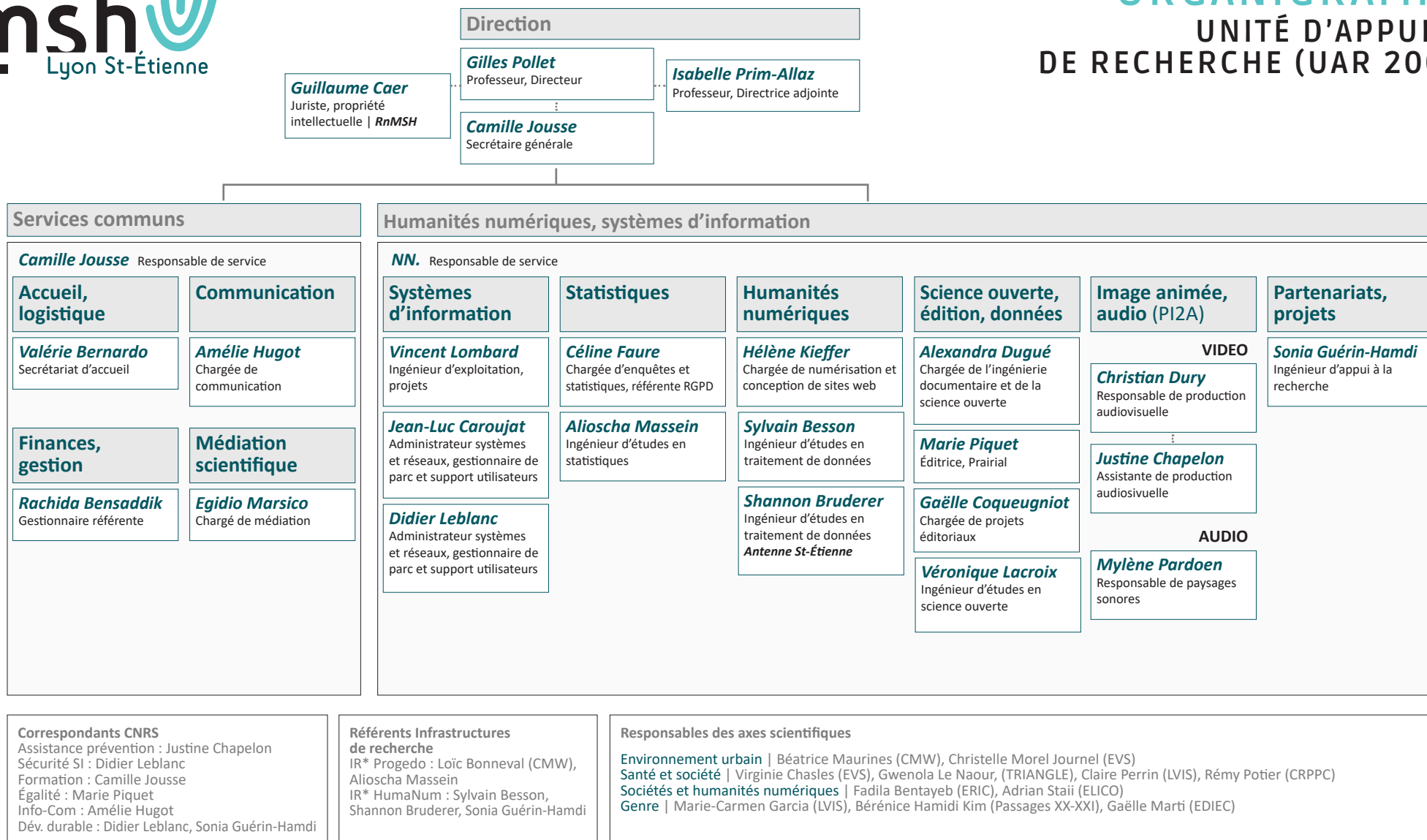




5 janvier 2026